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International Baccalaureate®
Baccalauréat International
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**PHILOSOPHY
STANDARD LEVEL
PAPER 1**

Thursday 18 November 2010 (afternoon)

1 hour 45 minutes

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Section A: answer one question.
- Section B: answer one question.

In your answers you are expected to:

- *present an argument in an organized way*
- *use clear, precise and appropriate language*
- *identify any assumptions in the question*
- *develop a clear and focused argument*
- *identify the strengths and weaknesses of your response*
- *identify counter-arguments to your response, and address them if possible*
- *provide relevant supporting material, illustrations and/or examples where appropriate*
- *conclude by making a clear, concise and philosophically informed personal response to the examination question.*

SECTION A

*Answer **one** question from this section. Each question in this section is worth [30 marks].*

Core Theme: What is a human being?

1. Read the following passage and develop your response as indicated below.

Human beings are animals with a peculiar character and role. They are ... alert to the values of personhood, life, order, and existence as such, to his or her community, to his or her environment, to the cosmos. As a member of the community of nature, the human being may be regarded as guardian of respect for it, to exercise reverence towards it and, if it has a maker, towards its maker.

[N. Scott Arnold, Theodore M. Benditt and George Graham (eds) *Philosophy Then and Now*, 1998, Wiley-Blackwell. Used with permission.]

Write a response (of approximately 800 words) in which you:

- identify a central philosophical concept or philosophical issue in this passage that addresses the question, “what is a human being?”
- explore **two** different philosophical approaches to the philosophical concept or philosophical issue you identified
- explain and evaluate the philosophical concept or philosophical issue you identified.

2. Study the following cartoon and develop your response as indicated below.



[© Mark Lynch. Reproduced with the permission of CartoonStock.com.]

Write a response (of approximately 800 words) in which you:

- identify a central philosophical concept or philosophical issue in this cartoon that addresses the question, “what is a human being?”
- explore **two** different philosophical approaches to the philosophical concept or philosophical issue you identified
- explain and evaluate the philosophical concept or philosophical issue you identified.

SECTION B

*Answer **one** question from this section. Each question in this section is worth [30 marks].*

Optional Theme 1: Grounds of epistemology

3. Explain and discuss the role of scepticism in approaching the possible basis of knowledge.
4. Critically evaluate the view that induction offers the best route to knowledge.

Optional Theme 2: Theories and problems of ethics

5. “Morality differs in every society and in every culture and is, therefore, a convenient term for socially approved habits.” Discuss and critically evaluate.
6. Critically evaluate the claim that we should never treat a person as a means to an end.

Optional Theme 3: Philosophy of religion

7. Critically evaluate the claim that to understand religious experience you must abandon reason.
8. Critically evaluate the claim that the existence of evil and suffering is an argument against the existence of a God.

Optional Theme 4: Philosophy of art

9. To what extent is art an imitation or representation of reality?
10. To what extent should art have a moral purpose?

Optional Theme 5: Political philosophy

11. “Some people are born rich and some are born poor. If this is unjust, should anything be done about it?” Discuss and critically evaluate.
12. To what extent might there be a right to revolution?

Optional Theme 6: Non-Western traditions and perspectives

13. Explain and discuss the relationship between the individual and the community with regards to moral life in one or more of the non-Western traditions you have studied.
14. Evaluate philosophically the ideas of filial loyalty and piety in at least one of the non-Western traditions that you have studied.

Optional Theme 7: Contemporary social issues

15. “Contemporary society’s emphasis on consumerism, consumptionism and materialism has challenged our understanding of leisure time.” Evaluate philosophically.
16. “Human trafficking is a violation of basic human rights, a devaluation of personhood and a modern form of slavery and human bondage.” Discuss and evaluate philosophically.

Optional Theme 8: People, nations and cultures

17. “It is impossible to make judgments about cultures other than one’s own.” Discuss and critically evaluate.
 18. Evaluate philosophically the implications that globalization might have for the development of self-identity.
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