



22095315



HISTORY
HIGHER LEVEL
PAPER 3 – AFRICA

Wednesday 6 May 2009 (morning)

2 hours 30 minutes

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Answer three questions.

1. Analyse the reasons for the expansion of Islam in East and West Africa in the nineteenth century.
2. Why was Sudan conquered by the British in 1898 while Ethiopia survived as an independent state?
3. Assess the reasons for the growth and importance of Buganda before 1884.
4. For what reasons did new leaders emerge in the Eastern Niger Delta and Itsekiriland in the nineteenth century?
5. Compare and contrast the reasons for the rise of the Asante and Mandinka Empires in the nineteenth century.
6. Assess the causes of the Mfecane and its impact on Southern Africa before 1850.
7. “The partition of Africa was the result of rivalry between European powers.” To what extent do you agree with this statement?
8. In what ways and with what results did German rule in East Africa provoke resistance?
9. “Strike a blow and die.” Why did Chilembwe choose to become a martyr in Malawi?
10. For what reasons, and with what results up to 1923, did Britain annex Bechuanaland (Botswana)?
11. Analyse the reasons for and the effects of segregation policies in South Africa between 1910 and 1948.
12. Compare and contrast the nature and impact of the British and French colonial systems of administration in Africa.
13. Assess the factors that hindered and helped the achievement of independence in Sudan in 1956.
14. Why did Tanganyika achieve independence earlier than Uganda?
15. Compare and contrast the contributions to the achievement of independence in Ghana and Guinea of Nkrumah and Sekou Toure.

16. Compare and contrast the reasons for the collapse of the Central African Federation and the East African Community.
 17. Why was independence in Mozambique and Zimbabwe achieved through wars of liberation?
 18. Assess the nature of apartheid legislation and its impact on the African majority in South Africa before 1961.
 19. What problems faced Museveni in the reconstruction of Uganda and how far had he overcome them by 1995?
 20. “Kaunda was the most successful first president of an independent state in Central Africa.” To what extent do you agree with this statement?
 21. Assess the successes and failures of Nkrumah as ruler of Ghana to 1966.
 22. Why was there so much military intervention in Nigeria before 1993?
 23. Why was United Nations intervention more effective in Mozambique than in Angola?
 24. “African novelists have portrayed the social and economic problems faced by African societies since independence.” With reference to **two** African writers from different regions of Africa, examine the validity of this statement.
 25. “Ethnic conflict has been the curse of Africa since independence.” With reference to ethnic conflicts in **two** African states, **one** chosen from West Africa and **one** from East Africa, to what extent do you agree with this statement?
-