



22075315

**HISTORY
HIGHER LEVEL
PAPER 3 – AFRICA**

Thursday 10 May 2007 (morning)

2 hours 30 minutes

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Answer three questions.

1. Analyse the changes in agriculture and trade in Africa before 1885.
2. To what extent did African traditional religions survive the impact of Islam and Christianity in the nineteenth century?
3. “The nature of Turco-Egyptian rule in the Sudan explains the success of the Mahdist movement to 1885.” How far do you agree with this statement?
4. “Menelik did more to unify and modernise his country than any other nineteenth-century ruler of Ethiopia.” How far do you agree with this judgment?
5. Assess the impact on the East African mainland and its people before 1856 of the Omani sultanate in Zanzibar.
6. In what ways, and for what reasons, did the House system lead to the emergence of new leaders in the Niger Delta in the nineteenth century?
7. Why did Britain withdraw from Asante in 1874 but re-occupy it in 1896?
8. Analyse the causes of, and the results for South African peoples, of the Boer Trek.
9. To what extent was the partition of Africa by Europeans assisted by African political and military weakness?
10. Compare and contrast the responses to European expansion of any **two** peoples in East Africa before 1914.
11. Analyse the causes and results of the Ndebele-Shona rising of 1896 to 1897.
12. Compare and contrast British treatment of the Zulu kingdom and Bechuanaland (Botswana) before 1900.
13. Assess the reasons for, and the effects of, the policies of Smuts and Hertzog in South Africa from 1919 to 1948.

14. Assess the impact of colonial rule on African arts and culture.
 15. Explain the rise and fall of Mengistu in Ethiopia.
 16. Analyse the effect of ethnic and religious rivalries on the politics of Uganda from 1945 to 1962.
 17. Compare and contrast the factors which led to the achievement of independence in West Africa of **one** British and **one** French colony.
 18. Examine the causes and results of conflict in Angola and Mozambique from 1975 to 1995.
 19. “The saviour of his country.” To what extent do you agree with this assessment of the contribution of Nelson Mandela to the achievement of majority rule in South Africa?
 20. Analyse the successes and failures of Moi as President of Kenya up to 1992.
 21. “A union only in name.” To what extent do you agree with this assessment of the relationship between Zanzibar and mainland Tanzania from 1963 to 1995?
 22. Compare and contrast the achievements of **two** rulers in Central Africa from independence to 1995.
 23. Account for the political stability of Senegal and Cote d’Ivoire in the years from independence to 1980.
 24. Assess the impact of United Nations involvement in any **two** countries in Africa since 1960.
 25. Analyse the reasons for military intervention into the politics of **three** African countries since independence.
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