



88065315

**HISTORY  
HIGHER LEVEL  
PAPER 3 – AFRICA**

Wednesday 15 November 2006 (morning)

2 hours 30 minutes

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Answer three questions.

1. “The profits derived from the slave trade made it difficult to abolish.” Who benefited from the trade and why did it eventually end?
2. Why did the Mahdist regime in the Sudan collapse at the end of the nineteenth century?
3. How important were the contributions of Yohannes IV and Menelik II to the reunification and stability of Ethiopia?
4. Assess the impact of the Nguni invasions on Tanzania in the nineteenth century.
5. Evaluate the career and importance of Jaja of Opobo.
6. Why did Samori Toure succeed in establishing the Mandinka Empire, but fail to prevent French conquest?
7. Analyse the reasons for, and the results of, the British-Asante confrontations in the nineteenth century.
8. To what extent was the Boer Trek the result of British policies in the Cape?
9. With reference to specific examples, analyse the reasons why most African states failed to resist European conquest.
10. “An uprising born out of despair and desperation, futile in its objectives and disastrous in its results.” To what extent do you agree with this judgment on the Maji Maji uprising?
11. For what reasons, and with what results, did Lewanika of the Lozi collaborate with the British?
12. Compare and contrast the response of the Herero and Zulu to European expansion in South Africa.
13. How successful were Africans in opposing the policies of Smuts and Hertzog in South Africa?
14. With reference to specific examples, compare and contrast the British system of indirect rule and the French system of association.

15. Analyse the reasons for the rise of Sudanese nationalism and the methods adopted by the nationalist leaders between 1900 and 1956.
  16. Assess the contribution of Jomo Kenyatta to the achievement of independence in Kenya.
  17. Analyse the methods by which **one** nation in French West Africa attained independence.
  18. Account for the establishment of the Central African Federation in 1953 and its collapse ten years later.
  19. Why did the nature of resistance to the apartheid regime in South Africa change between 1952 and 1962?
  20. “Despite efforts by some African historians to glorify the regime of Nyerere in Tanzania, it was basically a failure.” To what extent do you agree with this statement?
  21. “The post independence problems faced by newly independent African states were mainly the result of the colonial legacy.” To what extent do you agree with this statement, with reference to **either** Zimbabwe **or** Zaire?
  22. What were the reasons for the frequent military intervention in politics in **either** Ghana **or** Nigeria between 1966 and 1990?
  23. With reference to **two** countries, how successful were the peacekeeping efforts of the United Nations Organization in Africa?
  24. To what extent did **one** regional organisation in Africa achieve its objectives?
  25. Which factors (a) helped and (b) hindered national unity in post-independence Africa?
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