

**Markscheme**  
**Barème de notation**  
**Esquema de calificación**

**November / Novembre / Noviembre 2016**

**English / Anglais / Inglés B**

**Standard level**  
**Niveau moyen**  
**Nivel medio**

**Paper / Épreuve / Prueba 1**

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1. For questions where short answers are required, the answer must be clear. Do not award the mark if the answer does not make sense or if the additional information makes the answer ambiguous, incorrect or incomprehensible.
2. Allow spelling mistakes so long as they do not hinder comprehension or do not change the sense of the phrase.
3. For true or false questions, candidates may use a tick or a cross to indicate their intended response but usage must be consistent. If a candidate writes two ticks or two crosses for the same answer award **[0]**. If a candidate answers with a cross and a tick for the same answer, mark the tick and ignore the cross.
4. For questions where the candidate has to write a letter in a box (for example, multiple choice questions), if a candidate has written two answers – one in the box and one outside – only mark the answer inside the box.
5. The total number of marks for the question paper is **[45]**.

1. En ce qui concerne les questions pour lesquelles des réponses brèves sont attendues, la réponse donnée doit être claire. N'attribuez pas de points si la réponse n'a aucun sens ou si les informations supplémentaires qu'elle contient la rendent ambiguë, incorrecte ou incompréhensible.
2. Vous pouvez autoriser les fautes d'orthographe tant qu'elles ne nuisent pas à la compréhension ou qu'elles ne changent pas le sens de la phrase.
3. En ce qui concerne les questions de type vrai ou faux, les candidats peuvent cocher ou marquer d'une croix la réponse de leur choix, mais ils doivent rester cohérents. Si un candidat a utilisé deux coches ou deux croix pour la même réponse, attribuez **[0]**. Si un candidat a répondu par une croix et une coche à la même question, prenez en compte la coche et ignorez la croix.
4. En ce qui concerne les questions pour lesquelles le candidat doit écrire une lettre dans une case (par exemple, dans le cas de questions à choix multiple), s'il a donné deux réponses différentes, l'une à l'intérieur de la case et l'autre en-dehors, ne prenez en compte que la réponse qui se situe dans la case.
5. Le nombre total de points pour l'épreuve d'examen est de **[45]**.

1. Las preguntas que requieran una respuesta corta deben responderse con claridad. No otorgue la puntuación si la respuesta no tiene sentido o si la información adicional hace que la respuesta sea ambigua, incorrecta o incomprensible.
2. Permita errores de ortografía siempre y cuando no dificulten la comprensión ni cambien el sentido de la oración.
3. En las preguntas de verdadero o falso, los alumnos podrán indicar la respuesta elegida con un tic o una cruz, pero el uso de los signos debe ser coherente. Si el alumno marca dos tics o dos cruces en la misma respuesta, otorgue la puntuación **[0]**. Si el alumno responde marcando una cruz y un tic en la misma respuesta, puntúe el tic e ignore la cruz.
4. En las preguntas que requieran escribir una letra en una casilla (por ejemplo, en las preguntas de opción múltiple), si el alumno ha escrito dos respuestas (una dentro de la casilla y la otra fuera), puntúe únicamente la respuesta marcada dentro de la casilla.
5. El número total de puntos asignados al cuestionario de examen es **[45]**.

**Text A — Beauty pageants great for women**

Question	Target answer	Accept	Do not accept	Marks
1.	(because) she supports beauty contests/pageants	Other wording with the same meaning, including: • a fan of beauty pageants	many people accused her of supporting beauty contests	1
2.	(the old-fashioned) swimwear section	Other wording with the same meaning.	The addition of “thereby making these contests suitable for modern 21st Century women” to the target answer.	1
3.	H			1
4.	D			1
5.	F			1
6.	E			1
7.	D			1
8.	F			1
9.	B			1
10.	A			1
<b>Total</b>				<b>10</b>

**Text B — Pushy parents on the sports ground should be shown a red card**

Question	Target answer	Accept	Do not accept	Marks
11.	B, C, F, J	In any order, award <b>[1]</b> for each correct answer.		<b>4</b>
12.	(many young people/children) give up sport altogether / drop out of organised sports	Other wording with the same meaning, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• give up sport altogether with lifelong consequences</li> <li>• (by the age of 15,) 80-90% of young people drop out of organised sports</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “don’t see the fun in sports” on its own</li> <li>• “have lifelong consequences” on its own</li> <li>• many children would drop out of organised sport at an early age and lose interest in sports</li> <li>• young children drop out of organised sports because it’s no longer fun being under pressure</li> <li>• The verbatim copying of “80-90% of young people...with many saying that they feel under pressure to win from adults.”</li> </ul>	<b>1</b>
13.	shocked and frightened	Exact wording only.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “shocked” <b>without</b> “frightened”</li> <li>• “frightened” <b>without</b> “shocked”</li> </ul>	<b>1</b>
14.	dads		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• parents, in particular dads</li> <li>• dad</li> <li>• pushy dads</li> <li>• parents</li> </ul>	<b>1</b>
15.	(giving) endless criticism (of their children’s performances on the pitch)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• criticism</li> <li>• <b>dad’s</b> giving endless criticism of the children’s performance on the pitch</li> <li>• of giving endless criticism</li> </ul>	<b>1</b>

16.		Gary Lineker	Any variations of the name including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gary</li> <li>• Lineker</li> <li>• Mr Lineker</li> <li>• Former England football start, Gary Lineker</li> </ul>	a younger player	1
17.		(all this) pressure	the pressure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• giving/putting too much pressure (to/on children)</li> <li>• all the pressure placed on the child</li> </ul>	1
18.		D			1
19.		B			1
<b>Total</b>					<b>12</b>

**Text C — Online news dominates but consumers trust television more**

Question	Target answer	Accept	Do not accept	Marks
20.	TV is still the most highly valued news source (in Ireland)	the TV is still the most highly valued news source		1
21.	accurate, reliable and trusted	Exact wording only.	The addition of “less” to the target answer.	1
22.	(as) highly valued (as other news sources)		The addition of “in Ireland” to the target answer.	1
23.	12 %			1
24.	above international averages		higher	1
<p><b>NOTE:</b> For the justification in questions 25 to 29, allow only the quotation as given, <b>possibly with a few additional words, provided that they do not materially alter the meaning.</b> Both true/false and quotation response must be correct for the mark.</p>				
25.	True (only) 21 % of 18 to 24 year olds go directly to news channel websites		“21 % of 18 to 24 year olds go directly to news channel” <b>without</b> “websites”	1
26.	False just 7 % (of the 1500 Irish respondents) said they had paid for regular online news (content)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The addition of “in the year prior to the survey” to the target answer.</li> <li>• The target answer <b>without</b> “Regular”</li> </ul>	1
27.	False 82 % (of the Irish respondents) stated that they were unlikely to pay for such news services (in the future)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “Irish respondents stated that they were unlikely to pay for...” <b>without</b> 82%</li> </ul>	1
28.	False older generations largely using computers / smartphones are more popular among young people	while smartphones are more popular among young people		1
29.	True newspapers and radio (still) reach about half of the		The addition of “in a given week” to the target answer.	1

		population			
<b>30.</b>		A			<b>1</b>
				<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>



**Text D — NASA’s 3D Printed Habitat Challenge!**

Question	Target answer	Accept	Do not accept	Marks
31.	makers / hackers / innovators / artists / scientists / hobbyists / retirees / pretty much anybody	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• anyone who is interested</li> <li>• anybody</li> <li>• humans</li> </ul>		<b>1</b>
32.	million dollars	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a/one million dollars</li> <li>• million-dollar prize</li> <li>• million dollar</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• several million dollars</li> <li>• about a million dollars</li> <li>• million-dollar prizes</li> </ul>	<b>1</b>
33.	plastic	recycled plastic		<b>1</b>
34.	demonstrate			<b>1</b>
35.	actual			<b>1</b>
36.	house			<b>1</b>
37.	D			<b>1</b>
38.	B			<b>1</b>
39.	here			<b>1</b>
40.	if			<b>1</b>
41.	could			<b>1</b>
42.	D			<b>1</b>
			<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>